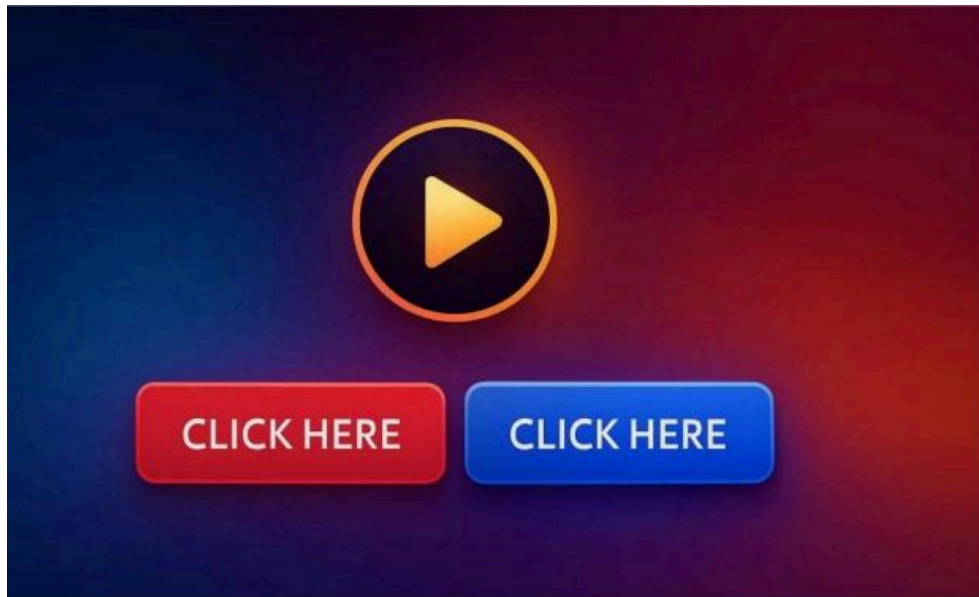


Social Media Backlash Payal Gaming Viral Video

[LAST UPDATED: January 26, 2026]

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